

WWW
HTML i HTTP

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HTML i HTTP

Hypertext
Hyperlinks

Bookmarks

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+ Ubuntu and Free S...

Ubuntu ondemand...

Introduction



WIKIPEDIA
Wolna encyklopedia

- Strona główna
- Kategorie artykułów
- Losuj stronę
- Bieżące wydarzenia
- Pomoc
- Dary pieniężne

techniczne

- Portal wikipedystów
- Kontakt z Wikinedia

artykuł dyskusja edytuj histori

Dołącz do Stowarzy

Zapisz się też na konferencję, któr

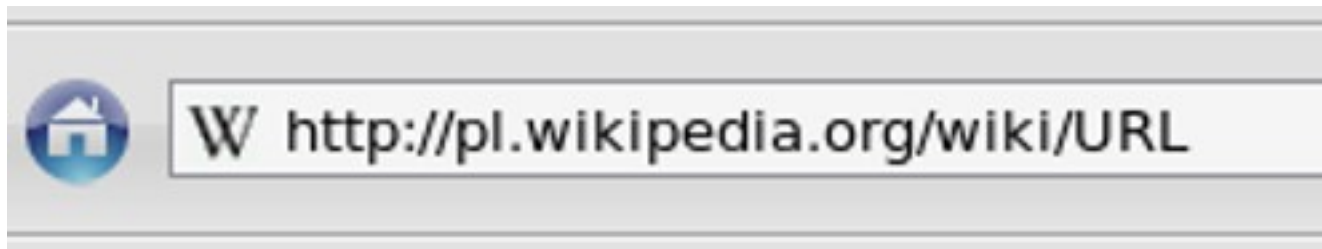
URL

Nazwa tego hasła odnosi się do więcej n

- Ukraińska Republika Ludowa
- URL (informatyka)

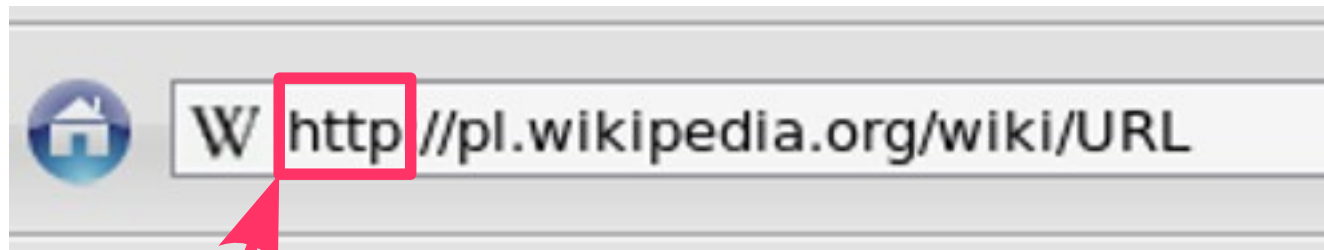
Kategoria: Strony ujednoznaczniające

URL



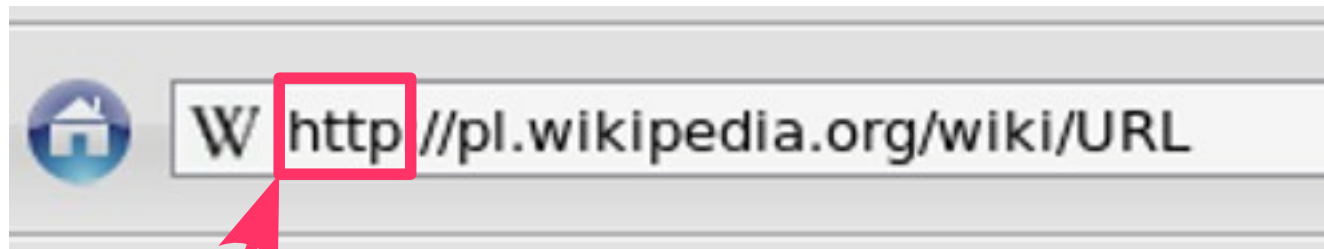
URL = *Uniform Resource Locator*

URL



Scheme / Schemat
= rodzaj zasobu
(~ Protokół)

URL

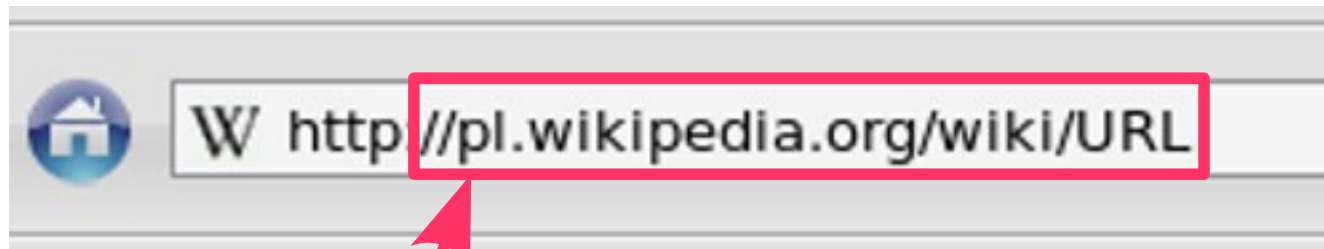


Scheme / Schemat
= rodzaj zasobu
(~ Protokół)

HTTP
FTP
telnet

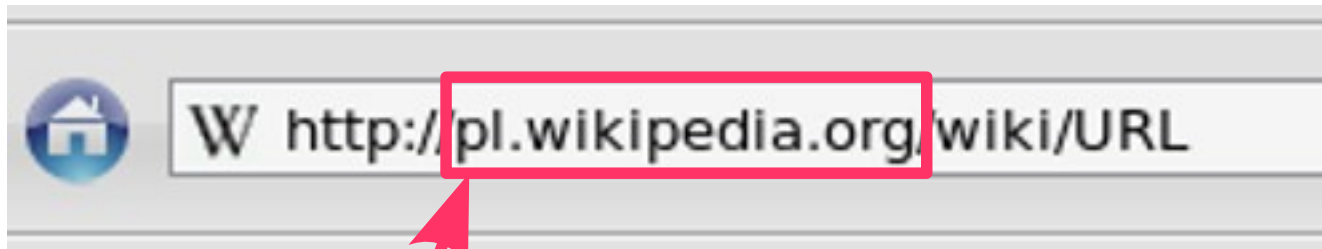
NNTP
file
mailto

URL



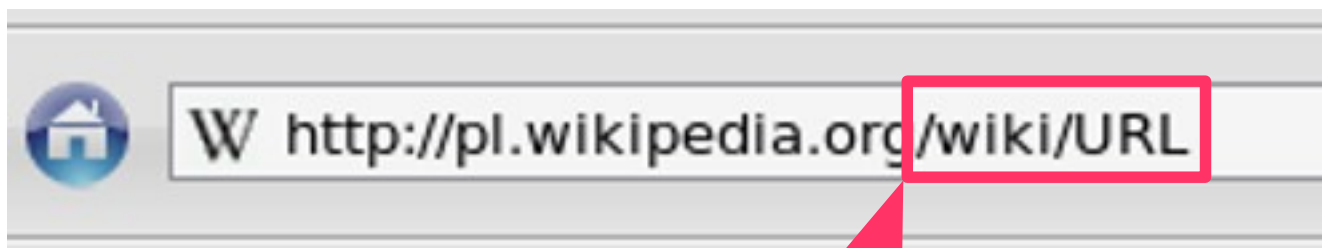
Scheme-specific part /
Część zależna od schematu

URL



Domain / Domena
(~ Adres)

URL



Path / Scieżka

URL

//adres_serwera/sciezka_dostępu

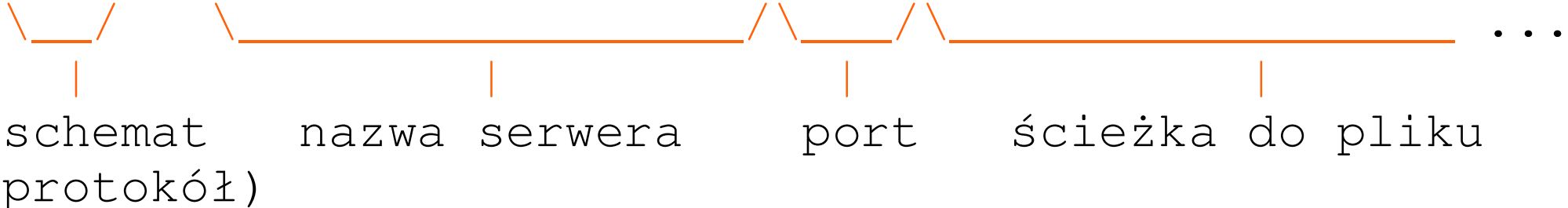
//adres_serwera:port/sciezka_dostępu

//nazwa_użytkownika:hasło@adres_serwera
/sciezka_dostępu

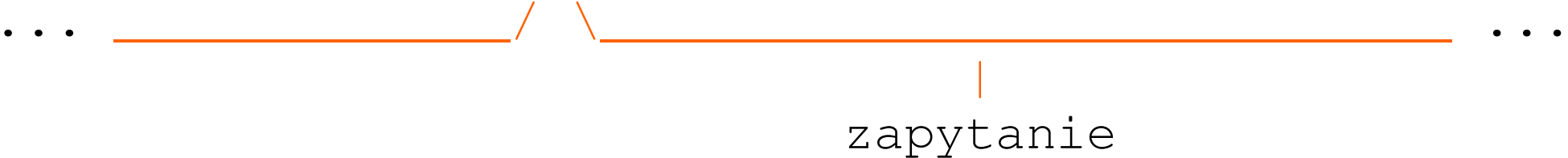
//nazwa_użytkownika:hasło@adres_serwera

URL

http://www.jakis-serwer.pl:8080/katalog1/katalog2 ...



... /katalog2/plik?parametr1=wartosc1¶metr2= ...



... parametr2=wartosc2#fragment_dokumentu



URL

URI

URL = *Uniform Resource Locator*

URI = *Uniform Resource Identifier*

URN = *Uniform Resource Name*

URC = *Uniform Resource Characteristic*

Semantic Web / Sieć Semantyczna

HTML

HyperText Markup Language

HTML

HyperText Markup Language

Tags / Znaczniki

Links / Odnośniki, 'linki'

HTML

HyperText Markup Language



Tags / Znaczniki

Links / Odnośniki, 'linki'

Tekst zwykły, ``pogrubiony`` i zwykły.

Tekst zwykły, **pogrubiony** i zwykły.

`Google`

Google

```
<a href="http://www.google.com">Google</a>
```

Google

Hypertext REFerence



Uniform Resource Locator (URL) is a technical, [Web](#)-related term used in two distinct meanings:

- in popular usage, it is a widespread synonym for [Uniform Resource Identifier \(URI\)](#) — many popular and technical texts will use the term "URL" when referring to URI;

Uniform Resource Locator (**URL**) is a technical, [Web](/wiki/World_Wide_Web "World Wide Web")-related term used in two distinct meanings:

****in popular usage, it is a widespread synonym for [Uniform Resource Identifier](/wiki/Uniform_Resource_Identifier "Uniform Resource Identifier") (URI) — many popular and technical texts will use the term "URL" when referring to URI;****

HTTP

HyperText Transfer Protocol

HTTP

HyperText Transfer Protocol

Port 80

Method / Metoda

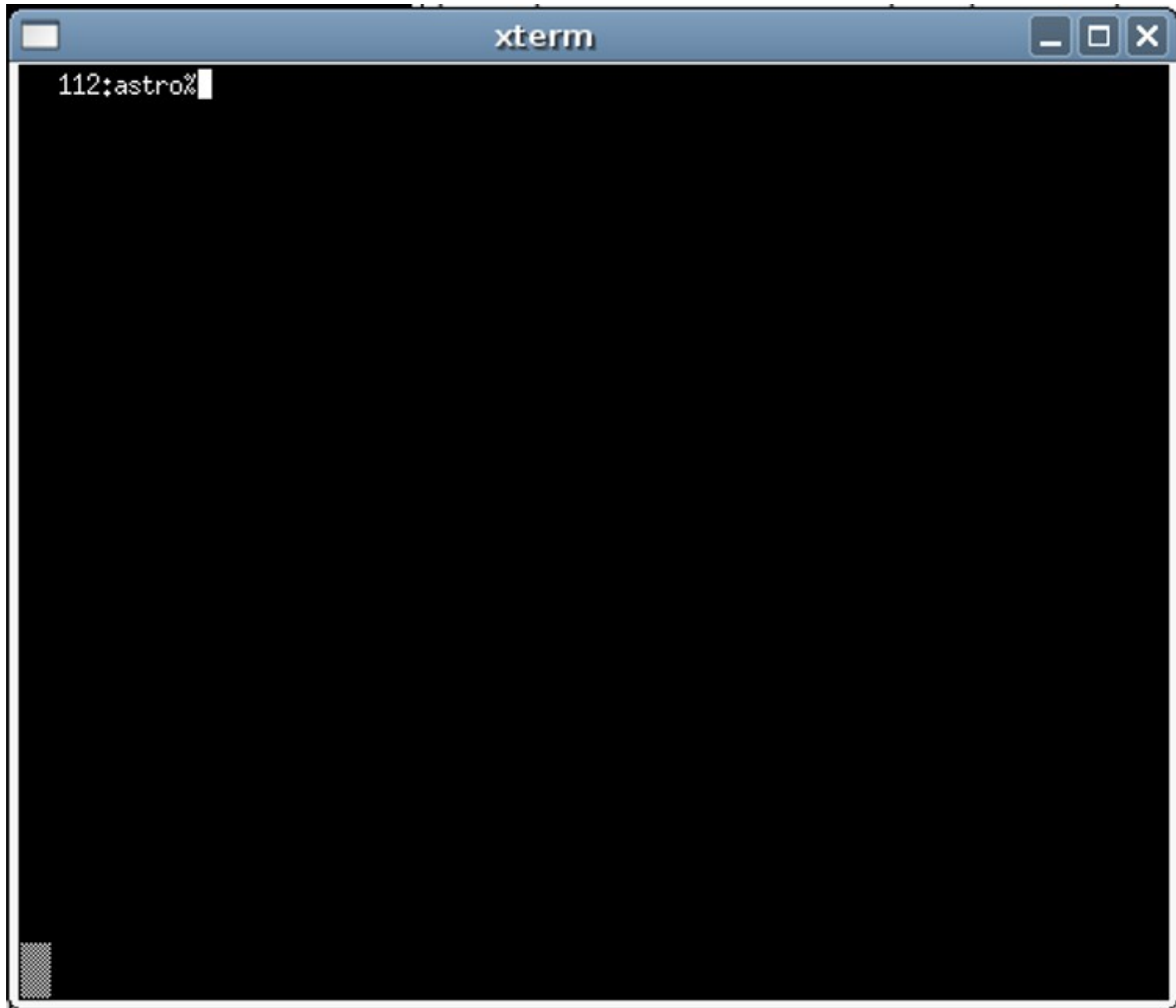
GET

POST

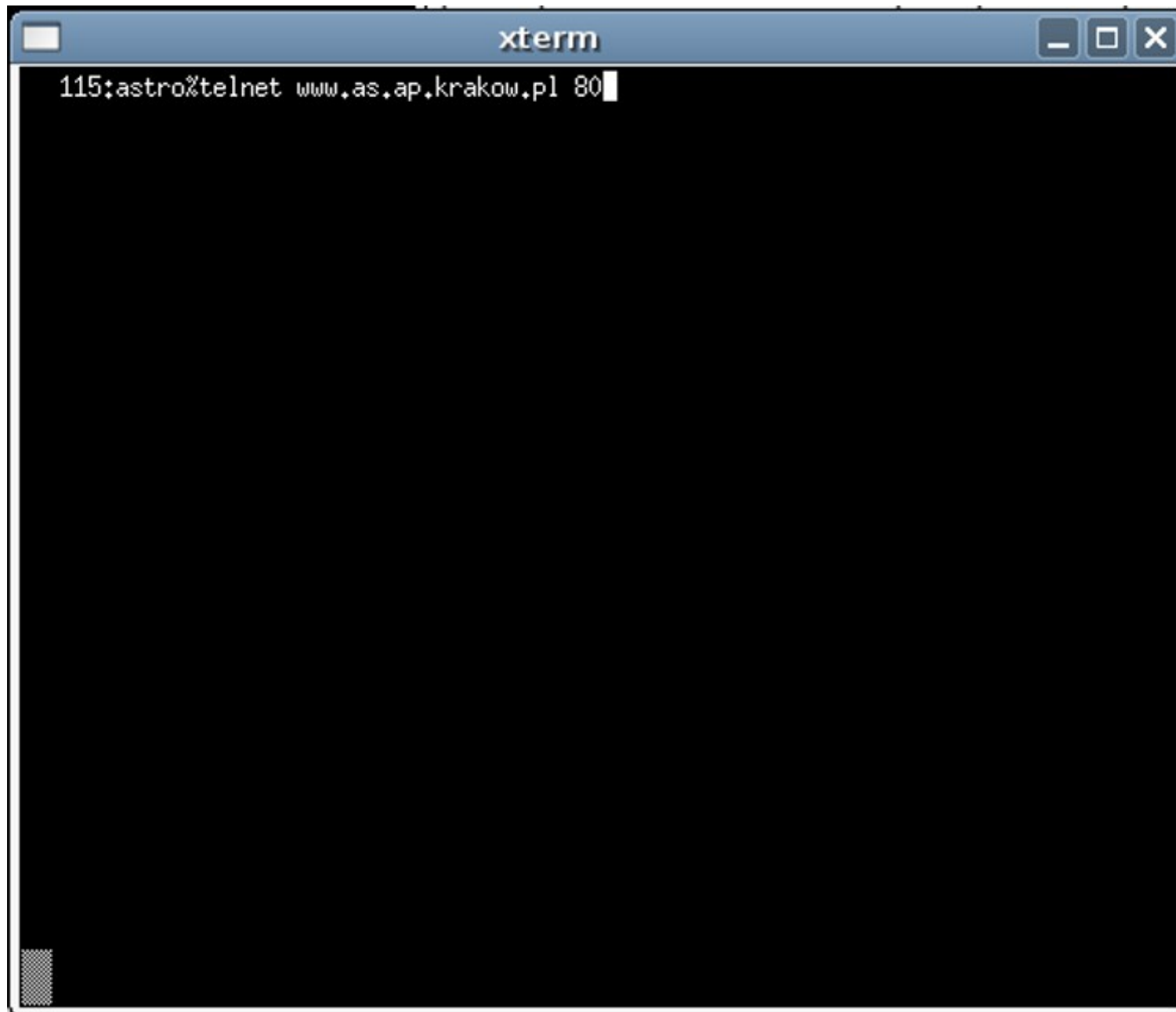
HEAD

PUT

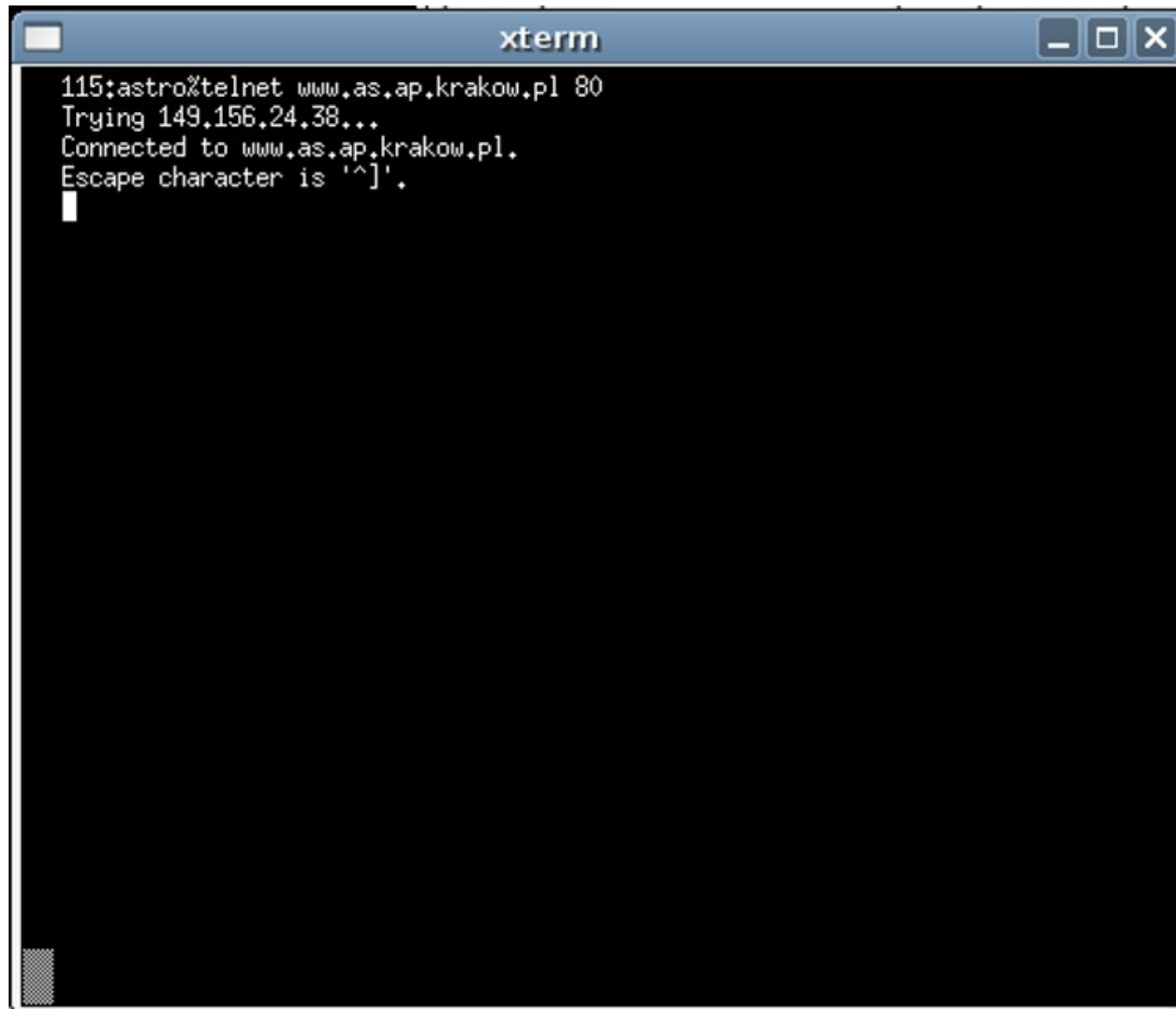
(DELETE, LINK, UNLINK)



112:astro%



```
115:astro%telnet www.as.ap.krakow.pl 80
```


A screenshot of an xterm window. The title bar is blue and contains the text 'xterm' and three window control buttons (minimize, maximize, close). The main area is black with white text. The text shows a telnet session: '115:astro%telnet www.as.ap.krakow.pl 80', 'Trying 149.156.24.38...', 'Connected to www.as.ap.krakow.pl.', and 'Escape character is '^]'. A cursor is visible on the line following the escape character message. A small grey square is in the bottom-left corner.

```
115:astro%telnet www.as.ap.krakow.pl 80
Trying 149.156.24.38...
Connected to www.as.ap.krakow.pl.
Escape character is '^]'.
█
```

```
xterm
115:astro%telnet www.as.ap.krakow.pl 80
Trying 149.156.24.38...
Connected to www.as.ap.krakow.pl.
Escape character is '^]'.
GET /index.html HTTP/1.0
█
```

```
xterm
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 19 Mar 2007 00:45:27 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.3 (Unix) mod_ssl/2.2.3 OpenSSL/0.9.7a DAV/2 PHP/5.1.6
Last-Modified: Mon, 05 May 2003 13:39:07 GMT
ETag: "bb442-188-e30114c0"
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Content-Length: 392
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html

<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01//EN">
<html>
<head>
  <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=iso-8859-2">
  <meta http-equiv="Refresh" content="0; url=en-ascii/index.php3">
  <title>MT. SUHORA ASTRONOMICAL OBSERVATORY</title>
  <style type="text/css">
    BODY { background: darkblue; color: white}
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div>
    &nbsp;
  </div>
</body>
</html>

Connection closed by foreign host.
116:astro%
```